

Parallel programming in Stata

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Easy Wins For Parallelism

It is easy to parallelize a set of operations that don't depend on each other and where there is a clear way to delineate what is the same/different between tasks. Common situations include:

- 1 Bootstrapping: Data is the same, random seed for resampling changes.
- 2 Individual-level structural model: Model parameters the same, person-data changes.

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- Stata-MP (which is on the cluster) has coded some some commands to take advantage of multiple processors but doesn't allow explicit parallelization by the programmer.
- See which commands can be sped up:
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Stata's -parallel- module

- Documentation:
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- Can run a .do file or command in parallel.
- I'll show an example of parallelizing a bootstrap procedure.

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Basic coding guides

- Keep intermediate files around until sure computation worked (because debugging is harder than normal).
- Make switching between parallel and non-parallel both easy stylistically and result in the same output. For the latter, pre-compute seeds for all runs. Otherwise, have to worry about problems of joint randomization in parallel RNGs of Stata (see Ozier - Perils of simulation).
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- Use `-set trace on-` (and `tracedepth`)
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Other notes

- `-parallel-` doesn't copy settings such as `matsize` (so re-include).
- `-parallel-` doesn't copy scalars or matrices (so use globals or mata objects).
- `-parallel-` doesn't work in batch mode for windows w/o extra work (ask Brian)
- Copied mata objects will move after `-parallel-` so earlier pointers will be incorrect (so regenerate).

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